

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

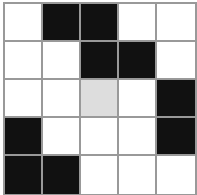
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



WITTY Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

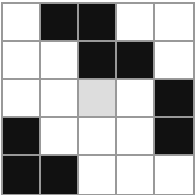
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

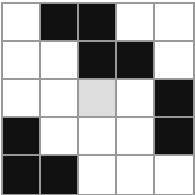
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.

[illegible]

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

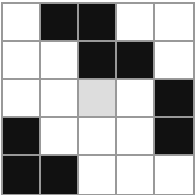
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

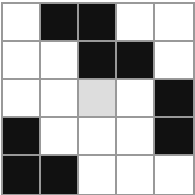
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

[illegible]

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.

[illegible]

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

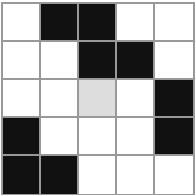
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

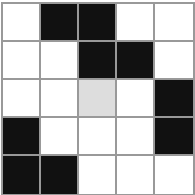
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

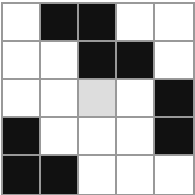
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

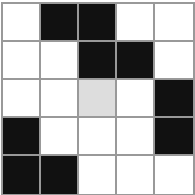
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

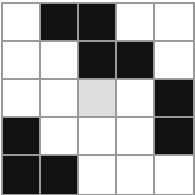
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

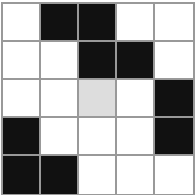
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

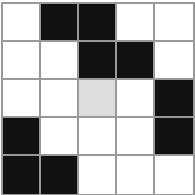
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

[illegible]

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

WITTY

Cultural Patterns & Processes

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

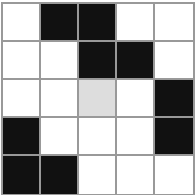
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.



WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.



Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

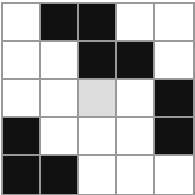
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

[illegible]

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.

[illegible]

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.

[illegible]

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Folk Culture	Material Culture	Culture	Lingua Franca
Hierarchical Diffusion	Ethnic Religion	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Relativism	Stimulus Diffusion
Creole Language	Universalizing Religion	FREE	Popular Culture	Sequent Occupance
Placelessness	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion	Cultural Hearth	Cultural Landscape
Cultural Trait	Expansion Diffusion	Syncretism	Nonmaterial Culture	Ethnocentrism

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

----- fold here — never cut -----

Acculturation	Universalizing Religion	Material Culture	Cultural Relativism	Nonmaterial Culture
Hierarchical Diffusion	Stimulus Diffusion	Sequent Occupance	Ethnocentrism	Cultural Hearth
Popular Culture	Folk Culture	FREE	Ethnic Religion	Placelessness
Syncretism	Relocation Diffusion	Cultural Trait	Assimilation	Contagious Diffusion
Lingua Franca	Creole Language	Cultural Landscape	Culture	Expansion Diffusion

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 3 · Cultural Patterns & Processes · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

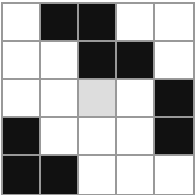
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **"Found!"** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not "fit to page."

ANSWER KEY — *Cultural Patterns & Processes*

Unit 3 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Acculturation

Taking on traits of another culture while keeping your own.

Assimilation

Losing an original culture by being absorbed into the dominant one.

Contagious Diffusion

Rapid spread to nearly everyone nearby, whatever their standing.

Creole Language

A full language grown out of a mixed trading speech.

Cultural Hearth

The place where a custom or an idea first took shape.

Cultural Landscape

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

Cultural Relativism

Judging a culture by its own standards rather than yours.

Cultural Trait

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

Culture

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

Ethnic Religion

A faith tied to one people and their home territory.

Ethnocentrism

Judging other cultures by the standards of your own.

Expansion Diffusion

Spread outward from a source that stays strong itself.

Folk Culture

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

Hierarchical Diffusion

Spread from important people or large places down to smaller ones.

Lingua Franca

A common language adopted for trade between different groups.

Material Culture

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

Nonmaterial Culture

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

Placelessness

Loss of local character as landscapes start looking alike everywhere.

Popular Culture

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

Relocation Diffusion

Spread carried along by people who physically move somewhere else.

Sequent Occupance

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

Stimulus Diffusion

An idea spreads but is changed by those who adopt it.

Syncretism

A new practice formed by blending two cultures together.

Universalizing Religion

A faith that seeks converts among every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The shared beliefs, practices and objects that a group passes on.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

One single element of a culture, such as a food.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The physical objects that a culture makes and uses.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The beliefs, values and stories that a culture carries.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The visible mark human activity leaves on a stretch of land.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Successive groups each leaving their own mark on one place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices of a small, similar group living in one area.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Practices spread widely and changing quickly across many societies.

[illegible]

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Loss of local character as landscapes
start looking alike everywhere.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging a culture by its own standards
rather than yours.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Judging other cultures by the
standards of your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread carried along by people who
physically move somewhere else.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread outward from a source that
stays strong itself.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Rapid spread to nearly everyone
nearby, whatever their standing.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Spread from important people or large
places down to smaller ones.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

An idea spreads but is changed by
those who adopt it.

[illegible]

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

The place where a custom or an idea
first took shape.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Taking on traits of another culture
while keeping your own.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

Losing an original culture by being
absorbed into the dominant one.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A new practice formed by blending
two cultures together.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A common language adopted for trade
between different groups.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A full language grown out of a mixed
trading speech.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith that seeks converts among
every people and place.

WITTY · CULTURAL PATTERNS & PROCESSES

A faith tied to one people and their
home territory.

[illegible]