

Joint-Stock Company	Encomienda	Cahokia	Bering Land Bridge	John Smith
Requerimiento	Conquistador	Mestizo	Valladolid Debate	Asiento
Starving Time	Maize	FREE	Hernán Cortés	Columbian Exchange
Bartolomé de las Casas	Jamestown	Treaty of Tordesillas	Smallpox	Christopher Columbus
Three Sisters	Pueblo Revolt	Powhatan Confederacy	Iroquois Confederacy	Casta System

Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

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WITTY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

Joint-Stock Company	Maize	Cahokia	Valladolid Debate	Iroquois Confederacy
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Hernán Cortés	Encomienda	FREE	Conquistador	Bartolomé de las Casas
Powhatan Confederacy	Mestizo	Three Sisters	Jamestown	Treaty of Tordesillas
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Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

Joint-Stock Company	Maize	Cahokia	Valladolid Debate	Iroquois Confederacy
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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Period 1 · Contact & Conquest · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **“Witty!”**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

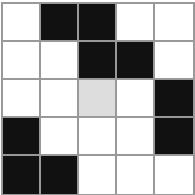
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
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ANSWER KEY — *Contact & Conquest*

Period 1 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Asiento

Contract licensing traders to sell enslaved Africans in Spanish colonies.

Bartolomé de las Casas

Friar who condemned Spanish cruelty toward Native peoples.

Bering Land Bridge

Ice-age crossing that first brought people into the Americas.

Cahokia

Mississippian city of earthen mounds near modern St. Louis.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonists by proportion of European ancestry.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Conquistador

Spanish soldier-adventurer who claimed land and labor for the crown.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Native labor in exchange for protection and conversion.

Hernán Cortés

Conquistador who toppled the Aztec empire in 1521.

Iroquois Confederacy

Alliance of five northeastern nations governed by one council.

Jamestown

1607 settlement, the first lasting English foothold.

John Smith

Soldier whose no work, no food rule saved Jamestown.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooled money and shared the risk of a colony.

Maize

Crop whose spread let southwestern peoples build permanent towns.

Mestizo

Person of mixed Spanish and Native descent.

Powhatan Confederacy

Thirty tribes under one paramount chief in Virginia.

Pueblo Revolt

1680 uprising that drove Spain from New Mexico for twelve years.

Requerimiento

Document read aloud demanding that Natives submit to Spain.

Smallpox

The deadliest of the European epidemics that swept Native communities after contact.

Starving Time

Winter of 1609–10 that killed two of every three settlers.

Three Sisters

Maize, beans, and squash grown together in one field.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line splitting the New World between Spain and Portugal.

Valladolid Debate

1550 debate over whether war on Native peoples was ever just.

WITTY · CONTACT & CONQUEST

Ice-age crossing that first brought
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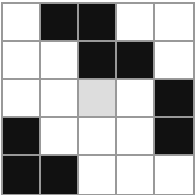
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Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

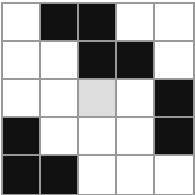
GAME TWO

FOX

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SETUP

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ANSWER KEY — *Contact & Conquest*

Period 1 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Asiento

Contract licensing traders to sell enslaved Africans in Spanish colonies.

Bartolomé de las Casas

Friar who condemned Spanish cruelty toward Native peoples.

Bering Land Bridge

Ice-age crossing that first brought people into the Americas.

Cahokia

Mississippian city of earthen mounds near modern St. Louis.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonists by proportion of European ancestry.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Conquistador

Spanish soldier-adventurer who claimed land and labor for the crown.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Native labor in exchange for protection and conversion.

Hernán Cortés

Conquistador who toppled the Aztec empire in 1521.

Iroquois Confederacy

Alliance of five northeastern nations governed by one council.

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1607 settlement, the first lasting English foothold.

John Smith

Soldier whose no work, no food rule saved Jamestown.

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Investors pooled money and shared the risk of a colony.

Maize

Crop whose spread let southwestern peoples build permanent towns.

Mestizo

Person of mixed Spanish and Native descent.

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Thirty tribes under one paramount chief in Virginia.

Pueblo Revolt

1680 uprising that drove Spain from New Mexico for twelve years.

Requerimiento

Document read aloud demanding that Natives submit to Spain.

Smallpox

The deadliest of the European epidemics that swept Native communities after contact.

Starving Time

Winter of 1609–10 that killed two of every three settlers.

Three Sisters

Maize, beans, and squash grown together in one field.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line splitting the New World between Spain and Portugal.

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1550 debate over whether war on Native peoples was ever just.

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WITY*Contact & Conquest*

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Period 1 · Contact & Conquest · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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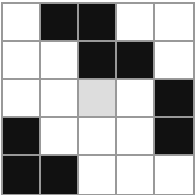
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Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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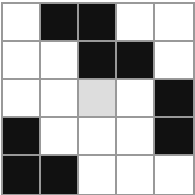
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[illegible]

Joint-Stock Company	Encomienda	Cahokia	Bering Land Bridge	John Smith
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Starving Time	Maize	FREE	Hernán Cortés	Columbian Exchange
Bartolomé de las Casas	Jamestown	Treaty of Tordesillas	Smallpox	Christopher Columbus
Three Sisters	Pueblo Revolt	Powhatan Confederacy	Iroquois Confederacy	Casta System

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WITYY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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Hernán Cortés	Encomienda	FREE	Conquistador	Bartolomé de las Casas
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Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Period 1 · Contact & Conquest · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **“Witty!”**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

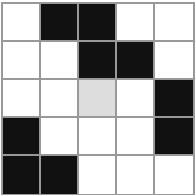
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
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Say **“Found!”** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

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ANSWER KEY — *Contact & Conquest*

Period 1 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Asiento

Contract licensing traders to sell enslaved Africans in Spanish colonies.

Bartolomé de las Casas

Friar who condemned Spanish cruelty toward Native peoples.

Bering Land Bridge

Ice-age crossing that first brought people into the Americas.

Cahokia

Mississippian city of earthen mounds near modern St. Louis.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonists by proportion of European ancestry.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Conquistador

Spanish soldier-adventurer who claimed land and labor for the crown.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Native labor in exchange for protection and conversion.

Hernán Cortés

Conquistador who toppled the Aztec empire in 1521.

Iroquois Confederacy

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Jamestown

1607 settlement, the first lasting English foothold.

John Smith

Soldier whose no work, no food rule saved Jamestown.

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Investors pooled money and shared the risk of a colony.

Maize

Crop whose spread let southwestern peoples build permanent towns.

Mestizo

Person of mixed Spanish and Native descent.

Powhatan Confederacy

Thirty tribes under one paramount chief in Virginia.

Pueblo Revolt

1680 uprising that drove Spain from New Mexico for twelve years.

Requerimiento

Document read aloud demanding that Natives submit to Spain.

Smallpox

The deadliest of the European epidemics that swept Native communities after contact.

Starving Time

Winter of 1609–10 that killed two of every three settlers.

Three Sisters

Maize, beans, and squash grown together in one field.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line splitting the New World between Spain and Portugal.

Valladolid Debate

1550 debate over whether war on Native peoples was ever just.

WITTY · CONTACT & CONQUEST

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WITTY · CONTACT & CONQUEST

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WITYY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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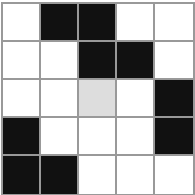
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WITTY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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Period 1 · Contact & Conquest · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

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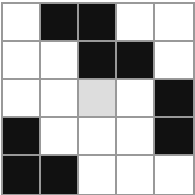
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FOX

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SETUP

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ANSWER KEY — *Contact & Conquest*

Period 1 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

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Contract licensing traders to sell enslaved Africans in Spanish colonies.

Bartolomé de las Casas

Friar who condemned Spanish cruelty toward Native peoples.

Bering Land Bridge

Ice-age crossing that first brought people into the Americas.

Cahokia

Mississippian city of earthen mounds near modern St. Louis.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonists by proportion of European ancestry.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained contact.

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Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

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Spanish soldier-adventurer who claimed land and labor for the crown.

Encomienda

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Investors pooled money and shared the risk of a colony.

Maize

Crop whose spread let southwestern peoples build permanent towns.

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Person of mixed Spanish and Native descent.

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Thirty tribes under one paramount chief in Virginia.

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1680 uprising that drove Spain from New Mexico for twelve years.

Requerimiento

Document read aloud demanding that Natives submit to Spain.

Smallpox

The deadliest of the European epidemics that swept Native communities after contact.

Starving Time

Winter of 1609–10 that killed two of every three settlers.

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Maize, beans, and squash grown together in one field.

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1494 line splitting the New World between Spain and Portugal.

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1550 debate over whether war on Native peoples was ever just.

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WITYY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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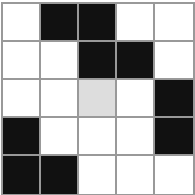
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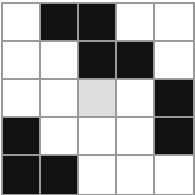
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WITTY · CONTACT & CONQUEST

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WITTY · CONTACT & CONQUEST

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Spanish soldier-adventurer who claimed land and labor for the crown.



Joint-Stock Company	Encomienda	Cahokia	Bering Land Bridge	John Smith
Requerimiento	Conquistador	Mestizo	Valladolid Debate	Asiento
Starving Time	Maize	FREE	Hernán Cortés	Columbian Exchange
Bartolomé de las Casas	Jamestown	Treaty of Tordesillas	Smallpox	Christopher Columbus
Three Sisters	Pueblo Revolt	Powhatan Confederacy	Iroquois Confederacy	Casta System

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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Period 1 · Contact & Conquest · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

Shuffle the 24 definition cards into one deck, face down. On your turn, draw three and read them.

Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **“Witty!”**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

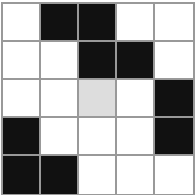
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
Any shape works as long as the squares connect edge to edge.

YOUR TURN

The term you matched is your guess. Your opponent says **hit** or **miss**. Mark it on your standing grid.

A hit earns a free guess at any square touching it, no card needed. Keep going while you keep hitting.

Say **“Found!”** when you have found a whole shape.

WINNING

Find all three shapes. Two games to a sheet, one on each side.

CHALLENGE — BOTH GAMES

Either player, any time, before the next cards are drawn. Turn this sheet over and look it up. **Wrong claim:** cross out your mark, the guess does not count, and you lose your next turn. **Wrong challenge:** you lose your next turn.

Teacher note. Print the board sheet double-sided and fold it in the middle — never cut it, Fox needs the standing half. Every card in a deck carries the same number on its back. Print at 100%, not “fit to page.”

ANSWER KEY — *Contact & Conquest*

Period 1 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Asiento

Contract licensing traders to sell enslaved Africans in Spanish colonies.

Bartolomé de las Casas

Friar who condemned Spanish cruelty toward Native peoples.

Bering Land Bridge

Ice-age crossing that first brought people into the Americas.

Cahokia

Mississippian city of earthen mounds near modern St. Louis.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonists by proportion of European ancestry.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Conquistador

Spanish soldier-adventurer who claimed land and labor for the crown.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Native labor in exchange for protection and conversion.

Hernán Cortés

Conquistador who toppled the Aztec empire in 1521.

Iroquois Confederacy

Alliance of five northeastern nations governed by one council.

Jamestown

1607 settlement, the first lasting English foothold.

John Smith

Soldier whose no work, no food rule saved Jamestown.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooled money and shared the risk of a colony.

Maize

Crop whose spread let southwestern peoples build permanent towns.

Mestizo

Person of mixed Spanish and Native descent.

Powhatan Confederacy

Thirty tribes under one paramount chief in Virginia.

Pueblo Revolt

1680 uprising that drove Spain from New Mexico for twelve years.

Requerimiento

Document read aloud demanding that Natives submit to Spain.

Smallpox

The deadliest of the European epidemics that swept Native communities after contact.

Starving Time

Winter of 1609–10 that killed two of every three settlers.

Three Sisters

Maize, beans, and squash grown together in one field.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line splitting the New World between Spain and Portugal.

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1550 debate over whether war on Native peoples was ever just.

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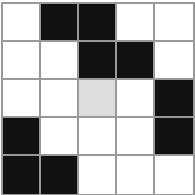
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WITTY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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Requerimiento	Asiento	Columbian Exchange	Casta System	Smallpox
Hernán Cortés	Encomienda	FREE	Conquistador	Bartolomé de las Casas
Powhatan Confederacy	Mestizo	Three Sisters	Jamestown	Treaty of Tordesillas
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WITTY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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Powhatan Confederacy	Mestizo	Three Sisters	Jamestown	Treaty of Tordesillas
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WITTY *Contact & Conquest*

Layout A · P1 _____ P2 _____

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Four in a Row: four across, down, or diagonal wins; FREE counts for both. · Fox: shade 4 + 3 + 2. · witsooth.com

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Joint-Stock Company	Maize	Cahokia	Valladolid Debate	Iroquois Confederacy
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Hernán Cortés	Encomienda	FREE	Conquistador	Bartolomé de las Casas
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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Period 1 · Contact & Conquest · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **“Witty!”**

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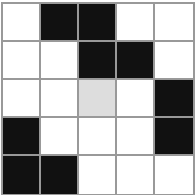
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SETUP

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Period 1 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

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Bartolomé de las Casas

Friar who condemned Spanish cruelty toward Native peoples.

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Ice-age crossing that first brought people into the Americas.

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Mississippian city of earthen mounds near modern St. Louis.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonists by proportion of European ancestry.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained contact.

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Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

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Conquistador who toppled the Aztec empire in 1521.

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Soldier whose no work, no food rule saved Jamestown.

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Investors pooled money and shared the risk of a colony.

Maize

Crop whose spread let southwestern peoples build permanent towns.

Mestizo

Person of mixed Spanish and Native descent.

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Thirty tribes under one paramount chief in Virginia.

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1680 uprising that drove Spain from New Mexico for twelve years.

Requerimiento

Document read aloud demanding that Natives submit to Spain.

Smallpox

The deadliest of the European epidemics that swept Native communities after contact.

Starving Time

Winter of 1609–10 that killed two of every three settlers.

Three Sisters

Maize, beans, and squash grown together in one field.

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1494 line splitting the New World between Spain and Portugal.

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1550 debate over whether war on Native peoples was ever just.

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WITYY

Contact & Conquest

Layout B · P1 _____ P2 _____

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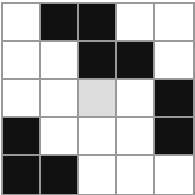
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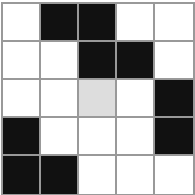
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Mississippian city of earthen mounds
near modern St. Louis.

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Alliance of five northeastern nations
governed by one council.

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Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall
opened sustained contact.

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Two-way transfer of crops, animals,
and disease across the Atlantic.

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Spanish grant of Native labor in
exchange for protection and
conversion.

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Conquistador who toppled the Aztec
empire in 1521.

[illegible]

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Friar who condemned Spanish cruelty
toward Native peoples.

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1550 debate over whether war on
Native peoples was ever just.

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Spanish ranking of colonists by
proportion of European ancestry.

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Person of mixed Spanish and Native
descent.

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1680 uprising that drove Spain from
New Mexico for twelve years.

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1494 line splitting the New World
between Spain and Portugal.

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Document read aloud demanding that
Natives submit to Spain.

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Contract licensing traders to sell
enslaved Africans in Spanish colonies.

[illegible]

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The deadliest of the European epidemics that swept Native communities after contact.

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Investors pooled money and shared the risk of a colony.

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1607 settlement, the first lasting English foothold.

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Thirty tribes under one paramount chief in Virginia.

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Soldier whose “no work, no food” rule saved Jamestown.

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Winter of 1609–10 that killed two of every three settlers.

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Crop whose spread let southwestern peoples build permanent towns.

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Spanish soldier-adventurer who claimed land and labor for the crown.

[illegible]