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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 4 · Transoceanic Interconnections · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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Board full with no line: draw.

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Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

GAME TWO

FOX

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SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



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ANSWER KEY — *Transoceanic Interconnections*

Unit 4 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

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Forced shipment of Africans across the Atlantic to work colonies.

Caravel

Small maneuverable Portuguese ship built for ocean voyages.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonial subjects by descent.

Chattel Slavery

System making enslaved people property, with status inherited.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained Atlantic contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Dutch East India Company

Chartered firm that ran Asian trade with its own army and fleet.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Indigenous labor to a colonist.

Hacienda

Large Spanish American estate worked by dependent laborers.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooling money and sharing the risk of a venture.

Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

Maroon Community

Settlement of people who escaped slavery and defended themselves.

Mercantilism

Policy treating colonies as a source of wealth for the mother country.

Middle Passage

The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

Plantation Economy

Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

Prince Henry the Navigator

Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

Scientific Revolution

Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

Silver Trade

Flow of American silver to China, which demanded it for taxes.

Smallpox

Epidemic disease that killed most of the population of the Americas.

Syncretism

Blending of religious traditions into new practice.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line dividing new lands between Spain and Portugal.

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Atlantic circuit exchanging manufactures, captives, and raw goods.

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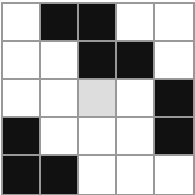
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ANSWER KEY — *Transoceanic Interconnections*

Unit 4 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Atlantic Slave Trade

Forced shipment of Africans across the Atlantic to work colonies.

Caravel

Small maneuverable Portuguese ship built for ocean voyages.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonial subjects by descent.

Chattel Slavery

System making enslaved people property, with status inherited.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained Atlantic contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Dutch East India Company

Chartered firm that ran Asian trade with its own army and fleet.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Indigenous labor to a colonist.

Hacienda

Large Spanish American estate worked by dependent laborers.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooling money and sharing the risk of a venture.

Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

Maroon Community

Settlement of people who escaped slavery and defended themselves.

Mercantilism

Policy treating colonies as a source of wealth for the mother country.

Middle Passage

The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

Plantation Economy

Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

Prince Henry the Navigator

Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

Scientific Revolution

Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

Silver Trade

Flow of American silver to China, which demanded it for taxes.

Smallpox

Epidemic disease that killed most of the population of the Americas.

Syncretism

Blending of religious traditions into new practice.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line dividing new lands between Spain and Portugal.

Triangular Trade

Atlantic circuit exchanging manufactures, captives, and raw goods.

Vasco da Gama

Portuguese captain who sailed around Africa to India.

WITTY · TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

**Small maneuverable Portuguese ship
built for ocean voyages.**

WITTY · TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

**Portuguese prince who funded
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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 4 · Transoceanic Interconnections · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

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YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

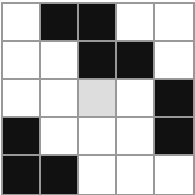
GAME TWO

FOX

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SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



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Spanish grant of Indigenous labor to a colonist.

Hacienda

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Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

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Settlement of people who escaped slavery and defended themselves.

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Middle Passage

The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

Plantation Economy

Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

Prince Henry the Navigator

Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

Scientific Revolution

Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

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Epidemic disease that killed most of the population of the Americas.

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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 4 · Transoceanic Interconnections · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

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Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

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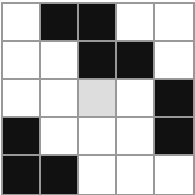
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Unit 4 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

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Small maneuverable Portuguese ship built for ocean voyages.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonial subjects by descent.

Chattel Slavery

System making enslaved people property, with status inherited.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained Atlantic contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Dutch East India Company

Chartered firm that ran Asian trade with its own army and fleet.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Indigenous labor to a colonist.

Hacienda

Large Spanish American estate worked by dependent laborers.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooling money and sharing the risk of a venture.

Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

Maroon Community

Settlement of people who escaped slavery and defended themselves.

Mercantilism

Policy treating colonies as a source of wealth for the mother country.

Middle Passage

The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

Plantation Economy

Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

Prince Henry the Navigator

Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

Scientific Revolution

Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

Silver Trade

Flow of American silver to China, which demanded it for taxes.

Smallpox

Epidemic disease that killed most of the population of the Americas.

Syncretism

Blending of religious traditions into new practice.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line dividing new lands between Spain and Portugal.

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Atlantic circuit exchanging manufactures, captives, and raw goods.

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[The background features a dense pattern of diagonal lines containing the repeating text "WITTY TRANSOCEANIC 06".]

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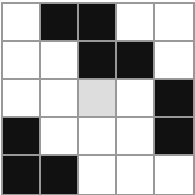
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ANSWER KEY — *Transoceanic Interconnections*

Unit 4 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Atlantic Slave Trade

Forced shipment of Africans across the Atlantic to work colonies.

Caravel

Small maneuverable Portuguese ship built for ocean voyages.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonial subjects by descent.

Chattel Slavery

System making enslaved people property, with status inherited.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained Atlantic contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Dutch East India Company

Chartered firm that ran Asian trade with its own army and fleet.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Indigenous labor to a colonist.

Hacienda

Large Spanish American estate worked by dependent laborers.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooling money and sharing the risk of a venture.

Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

Maroon Community

Settlement of people who escaped slavery and defended themselves.

Mercantilism

Policy treating colonies as a source of wealth for the mother country.

Middle Passage

The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

Plantation Economy

Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

Prince Henry the Navigator

Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

Scientific Revolution

Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

Silver Trade

Flow of American silver to China, which demanded it for taxes.

Smallpox

Epidemic disease that killed most of the population of the Americas.

Syncretism

Blending of religious traditions into new practice.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line dividing new lands between Spain and Portugal.

Triangular Trade

Atlantic circuit exchanging manufactures, captives, and raw goods.

Vasco da Gama

Portuguese captain who sailed around Africa to India.

WITTY · TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

**Small maneuverable Portuguese ship
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Unit 4 · Transoceanic Interconnections · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

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YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



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The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

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Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

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Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

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Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

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Blending of religious traditions into new practice.

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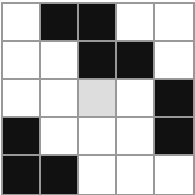
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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 4 · Transoceanic Interconnections · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

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FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

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Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

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Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

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One way to place 4, 3, and 2.
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ANSWER KEY — *Transoceanic Interconnections*

Unit 4 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

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Forced shipment of Africans across the Atlantic to work colonies.

Caravel

Small maneuverable Portuguese ship built for ocean voyages.

Casta System

Spanish ranking of colonial subjects by descent.

Chattel Slavery

System making enslaved people property, with status inherited.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained Atlantic contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Dutch East India Company

Chartered firm that ran Asian trade with its own army and fleet.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Indigenous labor to a colonist.

Hacienda

Large Spanish American estate worked by dependent laborers.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooling money and sharing the risk of a venture.

Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

Maroon Community

Settlement of people who escaped slavery and defended themselves.

Mercantilism

Policy treating colonies as a source of wealth for the mother country.

Middle Passage

The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

Plantation Economy

Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

Prince Henry the Navigator

Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

Scientific Revolution

Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

Silver Trade

Flow of American silver to China, which demanded it for taxes.

Smallpox

Epidemic disease that killed most of the population of the Americas.

Syncretism

Blending of religious traditions into new practice.

Treaty of Tordesillas

1494 line dividing new lands between Spain and Portugal.

Triangular Trade

Atlantic circuit exchanging manufactures, captives, and raw goods.

Vasco da Gama

Portuguese captain who sailed around Africa to India.

WITTY · TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

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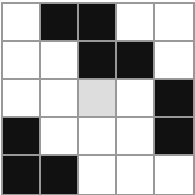
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Christopher Columbus

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Encomienda

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Hacienda

Large Spanish American estate worked by dependent laborers.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooling money and sharing the risk of a venture.

Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

Maroon Community

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Mercantilism

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Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

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Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

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Spanish ranking of colonial subjects by descent.

Chattel Slavery

System making enslaved people property, with status inherited.

Christopher Columbus

Genoese sailor whose 1492 landfall opened sustained Atlantic contact.

Columbian Exchange

Two-way transfer of crops, animals, and disease across the Atlantic.

Dutch East India Company

Chartered firm that ran Asian trade with its own army and fleet.

Encomienda

Spanish grant of Indigenous labor to a colonist.

Hacienda

Large Spanish American estate worked by dependent laborers.

Joint-Stock Company

Investors pooling money and sharing the risk of a venture.

Manila Galleon

Ship carrying American silver to Asia through the Philippines.

Maroon Community

Settlement of people who escaped slavery and defended themselves.

Mercantilism

Policy treating colonies as a source of wealth for the mother country.

Middle Passage

The Atlantic crossing endured by captive Africans.

Plantation Economy

Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

Potosí

Andean mountain whose silver mines ran on Indigenous labor drafts.

Prince Henry the Navigator

Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

Scientific Revolution

Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

Silver Trade

Flow of American silver to China, which demanded it for taxes.

Smallpox

Epidemic disease that killed most of the population of the Americas.

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Blending of religious traditions into new practice.

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1494 line dividing new lands between Spain and Portugal.

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The background features a repeating pattern of the text "WITTY TRANSOCEANIC 13" diagonally across the page.

WITTY TRANSOCEANIC 13

Triangular Trade	Smallpox	Vasco da Gama	Caravel	Potosí
Middle Passage	Scientific Revolution	Joint-Stock Company	Casta System	Chattel Slavery
Manila Galleon	Syncretism	FREE	Encomienda	Columbian Exchange
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WITTY — *two games, one board*

Unit 4 · Transoceanic Interconnections · Two players · Four games of Four in a Row, or two games of Fox

THE DRAW — BOTH GAMES

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Play one by matching it to a term on the board and say the term out loud. The card you played goes to the discard pile. The other two go to the bottom of the deck.

If you can match, you must. If none of your three cards match, put all three on the bottom, draw three, and your turn ends.

GAME ONE

FOUR IN A ROW

Fold the sheet, lay it flat between you, and play on the top face. Each player needs a different colored pencil.

YOUR TURN

Mark the square you matched. That square is yours.

WINNING

Four squares in a row — across, down, or diagonal. The FREE square counts toward both players' lines.

Board full with no line: draw.

Call it out: **"Witty!"**

FOUR TO A SHEET

Fold, play the top face, then turn to the next face. Four faces, four games, two layouts.

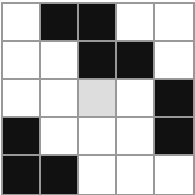
GAME TWO

FOX

Each player needs a sheet of their own. Fold it and stand the top half up so it faces you and hides the bottom half.

SETUP

On your bottom grid, shade three shapes: one of **4** squares, one of **3**, one of **2**. Each shape's squares must touch edge to edge. Shapes may not overlap and may not use FREE.



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ANSWER KEY — *Transoceanic Interconnections*

Unit 4 · 24 terms · Alphabetical

Atlantic Slave Trade

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Caravel

Small maneuverable Portuguese ship built for ocean voyages.

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Middle Passage

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Colonial system growing one cash crop for export.

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Portuguese prince who funded exploration of Africa's coast.

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Shift to explaining nature by observation and mathematics.

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